Appendix III: Comparison of NI Housing Executive's Travellers' Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014

Tenure

Table 1: Current Tenure

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ¹	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households)²	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ³
Current Tenure			
Social housing	42%	42%	49%
Serviced sites	21%	21%	7%
Transit sites	-	5%	3%
Unauthorised sites	11%	7%	3%
Cooperated site	9%	5%	1%
Grouped accommodation	4%	5%	10%
Emergency halting site	-	-	2%
Privately owned	2%	6%	10%
Privately rented	8%	9%	12%
Homeless accommodation	1%	-	1%
Other	1%	1%	2%

NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 12. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 29. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 26. 1

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Table 2: Previous Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ⁴	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ⁵	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ⁶
Previous Accommodation			
Social housing	23%	31%	39%
Serviced site	34%	19%	18%
Transit site	-	11%	10%
Cooperated site	3%	2%	-
Unauthorised site	14%	12%	4%
Grouped accommodation	-	1%	2%
Privately rented	4%	8%	13%
Privately owned	3%	2%	3%
Temporary/homeless accommodation	6%	3%	2%
Emergency halting site	-	-	1%
Other	4%	-	5%
Always travelling	2%	-	-
No previous accommodation	7%	7%	-
Unspecified	-	3%	2%

NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 20. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 41. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 39. 4 5 6

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ⁷	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ⁸	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ⁹
Reasons for Moving to Current Acco	mmodation		
To be close to family	9%	18%	25%
Better living conditions	18%	13%	27%
Got married	9%	13%	-
Nowhere else to go	-	8%	-
Allocated social housing	16%	6%	3%
Was suitable place to live	-	5%	-
Prefer settled accommodation	-	-	10%
Previous accommodation was temporary	-	-	2%
Marital breakdown	-	4%	-
Needed bigger house	-	2%	-
New house	-	2%	-
For work	-	2%	-
Family problems	-	2%	-
Health issues	-	-	4%
For my children's education	-	-	1%
To have own accommodation	-	2%	-
Intimidation/Racism/Discrimination	5%	1%	4%
Bad area/Anti-social behaviour	3%	-	3%
Too many Traveller families and trouble	4%	-	-
Bought own site/home	-	-	3%

Table 3: Reasons for Moving to Current Accommodation

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- NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 26. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 44. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 42. 8 9

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ⁷	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ⁸	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ⁹
Reasons for Moving to Current Acco	mmodation		
Had to move on	5%	-	-
We are travelling	-	1%	3%
Other	28%	6%	11%
Unspecified	-	7%	-

Table 4: Preferred Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ¹⁰	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ¹¹	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ¹²
Preferred Accommodation			
Social housing	42%	13%	19%
Grouped accommodation	38%	18%	5%
Serviced site	14%	13%	8%
Transit sites	1%	1%	1%
Other	5%	-	5%
Happy with current accommodation	-	-	62%
Unspecified	-	55%	<1%

- NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 26. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 44. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 42. NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 27. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 2, Table 47. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 47. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 43. 7
- 8 9 10 11 12

Length of Time in Tenure

Table 5: Length of Time at Previous Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ¹³	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ¹⁴	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ¹⁵
Length of Time at Previous Accomm	odation		
Less than one month	5%	-	-
More than 1 month but less than 6 months	7%	-	-
More than 6 months but less than 1 year	9%	-	-
More than 1 year	70%	-	-
Unspecified	3%	-	-

Table 6: Length of Time at Current Tenure

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014					
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ¹⁶	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ¹⁷	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ¹⁸		
Length of Time at Current Tenure	Length of Time at Current Tenure				
Less than one month	11%	5%	3%		
More than one month but less than 6 months	9%	7%	6%		
More than 6 months but less than 1 year	13%	5%	7%		
More than 1 year	67%	82%	85%		

- NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Tables 13 and 22. 13
- Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Tables 36 and 38. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Tables 34 and 36. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Tables 34 and 36. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Tables 13 and 22. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 2, Tables 36 and 38. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Tables 36 and 38. 14
- 15 16
- 17 18

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ¹⁹	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ²⁰	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ²¹
Length of Expected Time at Current	Accommodation		
Less than one month	-	3%	3%
More than one month but less than 6 months	-	8%	5%
More than 6 months but less than 1 year	-	4%	6%
More than 1 year	-	78%	86%
Unspecified	-	7%	1%

Table 7: Length of Expected Time at Current Accommodation

Size of Accommodation

Table 8: Size of Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014				
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ²²	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households)	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households)	
Size of Accommodation	Size of Accommodation			
Too small	41%	-	-	
About the right size	55%	-	-	
Too big	2%	-	-	
Don't know	1%	-	-	

- NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Tables 13 and 22. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Tables 36 and 38. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Tables 34 and 36. NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Tables 15. 19
- 20 21 22

Services

Table 9: Access to Electricity within Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households)	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ²³	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ²⁴
Access to Electricity within Accomm	nodation		
Yes	-	89%	10%
No	-	11%	2%
Unspecified	-	1%	85%

Table 10: Access to Toilet Facilities within Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014			
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households)	Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ²⁵	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ²⁶
Access to Toilet Facilities within Ac	commodation		
Yes	-	89%	10%
No	-	10%	4%
Unspecified	-	1%	85%

- NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 31. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 28. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 31. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 28. 23
- 24 25 26

Table 11: Access to Mains Water within Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014				
Respondents in 2002Respondents in 2008Respondents in 201(1,228 individuals in 316 households)(1,486 individuals in 449 households)27(1,262 individuals in 384 households)28				
Access to Mains Water within Acco	mmodation			
Yes	-	87%	12%	
No	-	12%	2%	
Unspecified	-	1%	85%	

Table 12: Access to Refuse Collection within Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014								
	Respondents in 2002Respondents in 2008Respondents in 2019(1,228 individuals in 316 households)(1,486 individuals in 449 households)(1,262 individuals in 384 households)							
Access to Refuse Collection within A	Access to Refuse Collection within Accommodation							
Yes	-	-	13%					
No	-	-	4%					
Unspecified	-	-	85%					

NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 31. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 28. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 28. 27 28 29

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Table 13: Access to Children's Play Area within Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014								
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households)Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households) ³⁰ Respondents in 2007 (1,262 individuals in 384 households)							
Access to Children's Play Area with	in Accommodation							
Yes	-	5%	-					
No	-	20%	-					
Unspecified	-	75%	-					

Satisfaction

Table 14: Satisfaction with Current Tenure by Head of Household

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014							
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households)31Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households)32Respondents in 201 (1,262 individuals in 384 households)33						
Satisfaction with Current Tenure by Head of Household							
Satisfied	52%	53%	68%				
Neutral	2%	10%	10%				
Dissatisfied	47%	37%	23%				
Unspecified	-	1%	-				

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- 32 33

Table 15: Reason for Dissatisfaction

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014						
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ³⁴	(1,228 individuals in (1,486 individuals in				
Reason for Dissatisfaction						
Need better facilities	18%	-	-			
Dissatisfaction with dwelling	17%	-	-			
Conditions are very bad	8%	-	-			
Dissatisfaction with area	8%	-	-			
Dangerous/busy road nearby	4%	-	-			
Dissatisfaction because of intimidation/ harassment	4%	-	-			
Dissatisfied for health reasons	2%	-	-			
Poor living conditions	-	20%	7%			
Overcrowding	-	6%	-			
Not safe for children	-	3%	-			
Want security of tenure		2%	-			
Prefer to live in alternative accommodation	-	-	5%			
Lack of facilities for children	-	-	3%			
Repairs required on existing accommodation	-	-	3%			
Problems with insulation/damp	-	-	1%			
Accommodation requires adaptions	-	_	1%			
Other	1%	5%	1%			

- NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Tables 16 and 19. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Tables 39 and 40. NI Housing Executive, 'Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Tables 37 and 38. 34 35 36

Table 16: Condition of Current Accommodation Compared with Previous Accommodation

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014						
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ³⁷	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ³⁹				
Condition of Current Accommodation Compared with Previous Accommodation						
Better	53%	40%	64%			
About the same	24%	28%	23%			
Worse	15%	17%	10%			
Unspecified	<1%	15%	2%			
No previous accommodation	8%	-	-			

Nomadism

Table 17: Number who Travel

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014								
Respondents in 2002Respondents in 2008Respondents in 2008(1,228 individuals in 316 households)40(1,486 individuals in 449 households)41(1,262 individuals 384 households)41								
Number who Travel	Number who Travel							
Yes	20%	29%	18%					
No	80%	70%	82%					
Unspecified	-	1%	-					

- 37 NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 23.
- 38
- 39
- NI Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, rable 23. NI Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 41. NI Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 41. NI Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 34. NI Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 2, Table 14. NI Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 14. 40 41 42

Table 18: Travel by Tenure

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014						
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ⁴³	(1,228 individuals in (1,486 individuals in				
Travel by Tenure						
Social Housing	5%	9%	5%			
Serviced Site	2%	6%	2%			
Transit Site	-	2%	1%			
Unauthorised site	9%	5%	1%			
Emergency halting site	-	-	1%			
Cooperated site	2%	2%	1%			
Grouped accommodation	-	2%	2%			
Privately owned	-	2%	2%			
Privately rented	<1%	2%	2%			
Other	1%	-	1%			

Table 19: Time of Year Normally Travel

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014							
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households)46Respondents in 2008 (1,486 individuals in 449 households)47Respondents in 2018 (1,262 individuals in 384 households)48						
Time of Year Normally Travel							
Spring (20 March to 20 June)	2%	5%	5%				
Summer (21 June to 22 September)	14%	27%	10%				
Autumn (23 September to 21 December)	1%	4%	4%				
Winter (22 December to 20 March)	2%	3%	3%				
All year round	4%	-	-				

44 45 46 47 48

⁴³ NI Housing Executive, 'Travellers Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 37.

Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 37. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 20. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 20. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2002' (NIHE, 2002), at Appendix 1, Table 36. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment in NI 2008' (NIHE, 2008), at Appendix 2, Table 15. Ni Housing Executive, Traveller Accommodation Needs Assessment 2014' (NIHE, 2014), at Appendix 2, Table 15.

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014						
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households) ⁴⁹	(1,228 individuals in (1,486 individuals in				
Reasons for Travelling						
For work	7%	-	2%			
To visit family		-	8%			
Family events (weddings, christenings etc)	16%	-	6%			
Health reasons (visit GP)	-	-	<1%			
Festivals/Fairs	-	-	4%			
Culture	-	-	5%			
Other	12%	-	-			

Table 20: Reasons for Travelling

Table 21: Reasons for Not Travelling

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014						
	Respondents in 2002 (1,228 individuals in 316 households)	Respondents in 2014 (1,262 individuals in 384 households) ⁵¹				
Reasons for Not Travelling						
No wish to be nomadic	-	-	61%			
Health reasons	-	-	8%			
Settled for Children's Education	-	-	6%			
Lack of transit sites	-	-	5%			
To remain closer to family members	-	-	2%			
Financial reasons	-	-	1%			
Other	-	-	3%			

Discrimination/Intimidation

Table 22: Experience of Discrimination/Intimidation/Harassment

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014									
	(1,2	28 indi	nts in 2002 ividuals in eholds) ⁵²	(1,4	86 indi	ts in 2008 viduals in eholds) ⁵³	(1,2	62 indi	its in 2014 ividuals in seholds)
Experience of Discrimination/Intimidation/Harassment by Household									
	Yes	No	Unspecified	Yes	No	Unspecified	Yes	No	Unspecified
Intimidation/Harassment	21%	75%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discrimination	-	-	-	14%	84%	2%	-	-	-
Verbal threat	4%	-	-	9%	88%	2%	-	-	-
Trouble from other Travellers	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intimidation from settled community	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Refused service in public places	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discrimination from public bodies	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PSNI harassment	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vandalism of property	3%	-	-	7%	91%	2%	-	-	-
Arson	2%	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
Racist attack	-	-	-	7%	91%	2%	-	-	-
Hate crime	-	-	-	5%	93%	2%	-	-	-
Physical assault	-	-	-	4%	94%	2%	-	-	-
Vandalism of car or other motor vehicle	-	-	-	2%	95%	2%	-	-	-
Other	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Believe experience because Traveller	17%	-	-	16%	-	-	-	-	-

Traveller Needs Assessments 2002, 2008 and 2014						
	Respondents in 2002Respondents in 2008Respondent(1,228 individuals in 316 households)54(1,486 individuals in 449 households)(1,262 indi 384 households)					
Experience of Discrimination/Intimid	ation/Harassment by Te	nure				
Social housing	8%	-	-			
Serviced site	5%	-	-			
Unauthorised site	6%	-	-			
Co-operated site	-	-	-			
Privately rented home	2%	-	-			
Grouped accommodation	-	-	-			
Other	2%	-	-			

Table 23: Experience of Discrimination/Intimidation/Harassment by Tenure